Decision No. 27550.

## BEFORE THE RAILROAD COMPLISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA FRUIT GROTERS EXCHANCE, Complainant,

VS.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY,

Defendant.

Case No. 3667.

## ORIGINAL

BY THE COMMISSION:

## OPINION

Complainant alleges that the charges assessed and collected by defendant for the transportation of numerous carload shipments of citrus fruits from points on defendant's line south of Banning to and including Colorado and south of Niland to and including Calexico, to San Francisco, Oakland, Sacramento, Stockton and other points on defendant's lines in the same destination rate group were unjust and unreasonable, in violation of Section 13 of the Public Utilities Act.

Reperation only is sought.

The shipments involved moved prior to December 15, 1932. On them charges were assessed and collected on basis of specific commodity rate of 60 cents per 100 pounds. Reparation is sought on basis of lower Class "C" rates contemporaneously maintained by defendant in its Tariff 711-C, C.R.C. No. 2843.

For many years rates predicated on the Class "C" rates have been considered as the maximum reasonable rates for the transportation

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of fresh fruits and vegetables within California.<sup>1</sup> Pacific Freight Tariff Bureau Exception Sheet No. 1 Series<sup>2</sup>, to which defendant is a party, provides the Class "C" rating for the intrastate transportation of carload shipments of fresh fruits and vegetables between points in California, Arizona and Nevada. The Class "C" rates applying between the points here involved however have been restricted so that they will not apply on fresh fruits and vegetables.

In Case 3515, <u>A. Levy and J. Zentmer Co. et al.</u> vs. <u>S.P.Co.</u>, the same issue was presented. In that proceeding the Commission after hearing found that the rates applying between points in this same territory for the transportation of fresh fruits and vegetables were unreasonable to the extent they exceeded the Class "C" rates but that they had not been shown to be or to have been unduly discriminatory, prejudicial or preferential.<sup>3</sup> A like finding should be made here.

Upon consideration of all the facts of record and the Commission's decision in <u>A. Levy and J. Zentner Co. et al.vs. S.P.Co.</u>, supre, we are of the opinion and find that the assailed rates were unjust and unreasonable to the extent they exceeded the Class "C" rates. We further find that upon proper proof that complainant paid or bore the charges on the shipments in question it is entitled to reparation with interest at six (6) per cent. per annum.

The exact emount of reparation due is not of record. Com-

<sup>1</sup> Case 3515, <u>A.Levy and J.Zentmer Co. et al. vs. Southern Pacific Co.</u>, unreported. <u>Consolidated Produce Co. vs. Southern Pacific Co.</u>, 36 C. R.C. 706, and cases cited therein. 2

C.R.C. No. 448 of F.W.Comph, Agent, and successive issues thereof.

<sup>3</sup> On August 20, 1934, a petition for rehearing filed by defendant was denied in so far as it involved the reasonableness of the rates. On December 4, 1934, a second petition filed by defendant for an order (1) vacating and setting aside the order entered by the Commission August 20, 1934, granting a limited rehearing, (2) granting a rehearing on the merits of the proceeding in lieu of said limited rehearing, and (3) assigning the case for oral argument before the Commission en banc, was also denied.

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plainant will submit to defendant for verification a statement of the shipments made and upon payment of the reparation defendant will notify the Commission the amount thereof. Should it not be possible to reach an agreement as to the reparation award, the matter may be referred to the Commission for further attention and the entry of a supplemental order should such be necessary.

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This case being at issue upon complaint and answer on file, full investigation of the matters and things involved having been had, and basing this order on the findings of fact and the conclusions contained in the opinion which precedes this order,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that upon proper proof that complainant paid or bore the charges on the shipments in question, defendant Southern Pacific Company be and it is hereby authorized and directed to refund to complainant California Fruit Growers Exchange, with interest at six (6) per cent. per annum, all charges collected for the transportation during the statutory period of the shipments of citrus fruits involved in this proceeding in excess of those found reasonable in the opinion which precedes this order.

Dated at San Francisco, California, this 7th day of January, 1935.