Mailed
APR 1 1996

Decision 96-04-007 April 10, 1996

BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Application of Time Warner Connect for a certificate of public convenience and necessity to operate as a reseller of telecommunications services within California.	Application 95-12-065 (Filed December 22, 1995; amended January 3, 1996)

ORIGINAL

OPINION

Time Warner Connect (applicant), a New York general partnership, seeks a certificate of public convenience and necessity (CPCN) under Public Utilities (PU) Code § 1001 to permit it to resell interLocal Access and Transport Area (LATA) and intraLATA telephone services in California as a switch-based reseller.[1] Applicant's switch-based services will be provided by reselling calls routed over facilities owned by other certificated carriers. Applicant contemplates no proposed construction or extension of facilities as a result of this application.

Applicant also seeks an exemption from the requirements of Rule 18(b) of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure to the extent that this rule requires the service of this application on cities and counties in the proposed service area.

Applicant's General Partners are Time Warner Service Holdings I, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership and Time Warner Service Holdings, II, a Delaware limited partnership. The owners

---

1 California is divided into ten Local Access and Transport Areas (LATAs) of various sizes, each containing numerous local telephone exchanges. "InterLATA" describes services, revenues, and functions that relate to telecommunications originating in one LATA and terminating in another. "IntraLATA" describes services, revenues, and functions that relate to telecommunications originating and terminating within a single LATA.

of both general partners include American Television and Communications Corporation (35.64%), Warner Communications, Inc. (29.04%), Warner Cable Communications, Inc. (12.59%), Time Warner Operations, Inc. (10.22%), TW/TAB, Inc. (6.25%), and Time Warner Inc. (6.25%). The ultimate parent of the controlling entities of applicant is Time Warner, Inc., a publicly traded company involved in publishing, music, cable television, and filmed entertainment.

By Decision (D.) 84-01-037 (14 CPUC2d 317 (1984)) and later decisions, we authorized interLATA entry generally. However, we limited the authority conferred to interLATA service; and we subjected the applicants to the condition that they not hold themselves out to the public to provide intraLATA service. By D.94-09-065, we authorized competitive intraLATA services effective January 1, 1995, for carriers meeting specified criteria.

The Commission has established two major criteria for determining whether a CPCN should be granted. The applicant must demonstrate that it has a minimum of $100,000 of cash or cash equivalent (as described in D.91-10-041, Appendix A, Paragraph 5.1 (41 CPUC2d 505 at 519)), reasonably liquid and readily available to meet the firm's start-up expenses. Such applicants shall also document any deposits required by local exchange companies or interexchange carriers (IECs) and demonstrate that they have additional resources to cover all such deposits. Any applicant who can demonstrate that $100,000 of cash is not needed for its first year of operation, may be granted a CPCN with a lesser amount based on the sufficiency requirements set forth in Ordering Paragraph 1.a of D.91-10-041. In addition, an applicant is required to make a reasonable showing of technical expertise in telecommunications or a related business. (D.90-08-032, 37 CPUC2d 130, at 147-48, 156, 158).

As part of its application applicant provided a copy of applicant's indirect parent company, Time Warner, Inc. is September 30, 1995 Securities Exchange Commission Form 10Q showing that the parent company had approximately $378 million cash on hand at September 30, 1995. Applicant also provided a letter of commitment from Time Warner, Inc. to applicant. Pursuant to the commitment, Time Warner, Inc. will provide all the necessary funds for applicant's projected operating costs. This indicates that applicant has more than $100,000 consisting of a cash commitment from applicant's parent company. It satisfies our criteria for being reasonably liquid and readily available to meet the applicant's needs.

Applicant has provided information on its key officer indicating his technical experience. Applicant's key officer is President Gary Lane who has 29 years of professional experience of which 12 years were with Northwestern Bell Telephone, now named US West. In addition, applicant provided a complete draft of its proposed tariffs to demonstrate its technical experience.

Applicant possesses the necessary financial and technical expertise to operate as a nondominant switch-based telecommunications carrier. We will authorize the interLATA and intraLATA services that applicant seeks to provide.

Findings of Fact

1. Applicant served a copy of the application upon 141 telephone corporations with which it is likely to compete.

2. A notice of the filing of the application and amended application appeared in the Daily Calendar on December 27, 1995 and January 3, 1996, respectively.

3. No protests have been filed.

4. A hearing is not required.

5. By prior Commission decisions, we authorized competition in providing interLATA telecommunications service but generally barred those offering such service from holding out to the public the provision of intraLATA service.

6. By D.94-09-065, we authorized competitive intraLATA services effective January 1, 1995, for carriers meeting specified criteria.

7. Applicant has demonstrated that it has a minimum of $100,000 of cash reasonably liquid and readily available to meet its start-up expenses.

8. Applicant's technical experience consists of its President's professional experience of over 29 years of which 12 years were with a large telecommunications company.

9. Applicant has submitted with its application a complete draft of applicant's initial tariff which complies with the requirements established by the Commission including prohibitions on unreasonable deposit requirements.

10. Since no facilities are to be constructed, it can be seen with certainty that the proposed operation will not have a significant effect upon the environment.

11. The Commission has routinely granted nondominant interexchange carriers, such as applicant, an exemption from Rule 18(b) where no construction is involved to the extent that the rule requires applicant to serve a copy of its application on cities and counties in the proposed service area and to the extent that it requires applicant to provide a conformed copy of all exhibits attached to applicant's filed application to potential competitors.

12. Exemption from the provisions of PU Code §§ 816-830 has been granted to other resellers. (See, e.g., D.86-10-007 and D.88-12-076.)

13. The transfer or encumbrance of property of nondominant carriers has been exempted from the requirements of PU Code § 851 whenever such transfer or encumbrance serves to secure debt. (See D.85-11-044.)

<u>Conclusions of Law</u>

1. Applicant has the financial ability to provide the proposed service.

2. Applicant has made a reasonable showing of technical expertise in telecommunications.

3. Public convenience and necessity require the interLATA and intraLATA services to be offered by applicant.

4. Applicant is subject to:

a. The current 3.2% surcharge applicable to all intrastate services except for those excluded by D.94-09-065, as modified by D.95-02-050, to fund the Universal Lifeline Telephone Service (PU Code § 879; Resolution T-15799);

b. The current 0.36% surcharge applicable to all intrastate services except for those excluded by D.94-09-065, as modified by D.95-02-050, to fund the California Relay Service and Communications Devices Fund (PU Code § 2881; Resolution R-15801);

c. The user fee provided in PU Code §§ 431-435, which is 0.1% of gross intrastate revenue for the 1995-1996 fiscal year (Resolution 4778); and

d. The current 0.27% surcharge applicable to all intrastate services except for those excluded by D.94-09-065, as modified by D.95-02-050, to fund the California High Cost Fund (PU Code § 739.30; Resolution T-15826).

5. Applicant should be exempted from Rule 18(b)'s requirement of service of the application on cities and counties in the proposed service area.

6. Applicant should be exempted from PU Code §§ 816-830.

7. Applicant should be exempted from PU Code § 851 when the transfer or encumbrance serves to secure debt.

8. The application should be granted to the extent set forth below.

9. Because of the public interest in competitive interLATA and intraLATA services, the following order should be effective immediately.

O R D E R

IT IS ORDERED that:

1. A certificate of public convenience and necessity is granted to Time Warner Connect (applicant) to operate as a switch-based reseller of the interLocal Access and Transport Area (LATA) and, to the extent authorized by Decision (D.) 94-09-065, intraLATA telecommunication services offered by communication common carriers in California.

2. Applicant shall file a written acceptance of the certificate granted in this proceeding.

3. a. Applicant is authorized to file with this Commission tariff schedules for the provision of interLATA and intraLATA service. Applicant may not offer interLATA and/or intraLATA service until tariffs are on file. Applicant's initial filing shall be made in accordance with General Order (GO) 96-A, excluding Sections IV, V, and VI, and shall be effective not less than 1 day after filing.

b. Applicant is a nondominant interexchange carrier (NDIEC). The effectiveness of its future tariffs is subject to the schedules set forth in Ordering Paragraph 5 of D.90-08-032, as modified by D.91-12-013 and D.92-06-034:

> "5. All NDIECs are hereby placed on notice that their California tariff filings will be processed in accordance with the following effectiveness schedule:
>
> "a. Inclusion of FCC-approved rates for interstate services in California public utilities tariff schedules shall become effective on one (1) day's notice.
>
> "b. Uniform rate reductions for existing services shall become effective on five (5) days' notice.

Uniform rate increases, except for minor rate increases, for existing services shall become effective on thirty (30) days' notice, and shall require bill inserts, a message on the bill itself, or first class mail notice to customers of the pending increased rates.

Uniform minor rate increases, as defined in D.90-11-029 for existing services shall become effective on not less than 5 working days' notice. Customer notifications is not required for such minor rate increases.

"e. Advice letter filings for new services and for all other types of tariff revisions, except changes in text not affecting rates or relocations of text in the tariff schedules, shall become effective on forty (40) days' notice.

"f. Advice letter filings merely revising the text or location of text material which do not cause an increase in any rate or charge shall become effective on not less than five (5) days' notice.

4. Applicant may deviate from the following provisions of GO 96-A: (a) paragraph II.C.(1)(b), which requires consecutive sheet numbering and prohibits the reuse of sheet numbers, and (b) paragraph II.C.(4), which requires that "a separate sheet or series of sheets should be used for each rule." Tariff filings incorporating these deviations shall be subject to the approval of the Commission Advisory and Compliance Division's (CACD) Telecommunications Branch. Tariff filings shall reflect all fees and surcharges to which applicant is subject, as reflected in Conclusion of Law 4.

5. Applicant shall file as part of its initial tariff, after the effective date of this order and consistent with Ordering Paragraph 3, a service area map.

6. Applicant shall notify this Commission in writing of the date interLATA and intraLATA service is first rendered to the public.

7. Applicant shall keep its books and records in accordance with the Uniform System of Accounts specified in Title 47, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 32.

8. In the event the books and records of the applicant are required for inspection by the Commission or its staff, applicant shall either produce such records at the Commission's offices or reimburse the Commission for the reasonable costs incurred in having Commission staff travel to applicant's office.

9. Applicant shall file an annual report, in compliance with GO 104-A, on a calendar-year basis using the information request form developed by the CACD Auditing and Compliance Branch and contained in Attachment A.

10. Applicant shall ensure that its employees comply with the provisions of Public Utilities (PU) Code § 2889.5 regarding solicitation of customers.

11. The certificate granted and the authority to render service under the rates, charges, and rules authorized will expire if not exercised within 12 months after the effective date of this order.

12. The corporate identification number assigned to applicant is U-5586-C which shall be included in the caption of all original filings with this Commission, and in the titles of other pleadings filed in existing cases.

13. Within 60 days of the effective date of this order, applicant shall comply with PU Code § 708, Employee Identification Cards, and notify the Chief of CACD's Telecommunications Branch in writing of its compliance.

14. Applicant is exempted from the provisions of PU Code §§ 816-830.

15. Applicant is exempted from PU Code § 851 for the transfer or encumbrance of property, whenever such transfer or encumbrance serves to secure debt.

16. In response to the applicant's request for waiver, applicant is exempted from Rule 18(b) of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure to the extent that the rule requires applicant to serve a copy of its application on the cities and counties it proposes to operate in.

17. If applicant is 90 days or more late in filing an annual report or in remitting the fees listed in Conclusion of Law 4, CACD shall prepare for Commission consideration a resolution that revokes the applicant's certificate of public convenience and necessity, unless the applicants have received the written permission of CACD to file or remit late.

18. The application is granted, as set forth above.

19. Application 95-12-065 is closed.

This order is effective today.

Dated April 10, 1996, at Sacramento, California.

DANIEL Wm. FESSLER
President
P. GREGORY CONLON
JESSIE J. KNIGHT, JR.
HENRY M. DUQUE
JOSIAH L. NEEPER
Commissioners

TO: ALL INTEREXCHANGE TELEPHONE UTILITIES

Article 5 of the Public Utilities Code grants authority to the California Public Utilities Commission to require all public utilities doing business in California to file reports as specified by the Commission on the utilities' California operations.

A specific annual report form has not yet been prescribed for the California interexchange telephone utilities. However, you are hereby directed to submit an original and two copies of the information requested in Attachment A no later than March 31st of the year following the calendar year for which the annual report is submitted.

Address your report to:

California Public Utilities Commission
Auditing and Compliance Branch, Room 3251
505 Van Ness Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94102-3298

Failure to file this information on time may result in a penalty as provided for in §§ 2107 and 2108 of the Public Utilities Code.

If you have any question concerning this matter, please call (415) 703-1961.

ATTACHMENT A

Information Requested of California Interexchange Telephone Utilities.

To be filed with the California Public Utilities Commission, 505 Van Ness Avenue, Room 3251, San Francisco, CA 94102-3298, no later than March 31st of the year following the calendar year for which the annual report is submitted.

1. Exact legal name and U # of reporting utility.

2. Address.

3. Name, title, address, and telephone number of the person to be contacted concerning the reported information.

4. Name and title of the officer having custody of the general books of account and the address of the office where such books are kept.

5. Type of organization (e.g., corporation, partnership, sole proprietorship, etc.).

   If incorporated, specify:

   a. Date of filing articles of incorporation with the Secretary of State.

   b. State in which incorporated.

6. Commission decision number granting operating authority and the date of that decision.

7. Date operations were begun.

8. Description of other business activities in which the utility is engaged.

9. A list of all affiliated companies and their relationship to the utility. State if affiliate is a:

   a. Regulated public utility.

   b. Publicly held corporation.

10. Balance sheet as of December 31st of the year for which information is submitted.

11. Income statement for California operations for the calendar year for which information is submitted.

END OF ATTACHMENT A)